## Physical Properties of Solutions

HW-chapter 12

| № | Questions |
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| 1 | What is the molar mass of toluene if 0.85 g of toluene depresses the freezing point of $100 . \mathrm{g}$ of benzene by $0.47^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ? $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{f}}$ of benzene is $5.12^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{m}$. <br> A) $92.6 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$ <br> B) $78.0 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$ <br> C) $10.7 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$ <br> D) $81.8 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$ |
| 2 | Calculate the molality of $6.0 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ solution. The density of the solution is $1.34 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mL}$. <br> A. 4.48 m <br> B. 7.98 m <br> C. 8.10 m <br> D. 8.43 m |
| 3 | Which of the following aqueous solutions has the highest boiling point? Given $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{b}}=0.52^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{m}$. <br> a) 0.2 m KCl <br> b) $0.2 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{Ca}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2}$ <br> c) $0.2 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{Ca}_{3}\left(\mathrm{PO}_{4}\right)_{2}$ <br> d) pure water |
| 4 | Predict whether each of the following substances is more likely to dissolve in the nonpolar solvent carbon tetrachloride $\mathrm{CCl}_{4}$ <br> a) $\mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{16}$ <br> b) $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ <br> c) HCl , <br> d) KI |

5 The vapor pressure of pure water at $110^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is 1070 torr. A solution of ethylene glycol and water has a vapor pressure of 1.00 atm at $110^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Assuming that Raoult's law is obeyed, what is the mole fraction of ethylene glycol in the solution?
a) 0.29
b) 3.45
c) 1.5
d) 2.5

